

condensed products \$13,930,513; whole milk and cream \$15,488,752 and miscellaneous \$4,819,184. For 1918, the expenses totalled \$101,364,912 and the products were valued at \$107,340,850.

Production and Value of Creamery Butter.—The total production of creamery butter in 1919 (Table 16) was 103,899,707 lb., value \$56,371,985, as compared with 93,298,348 lb., value \$41,859,156 in 1918, and 87,526,939 lb., value \$34,274,218 in 1917. Quebec and Ontario together produced about 69 p.c. of the total creamery butter in Canada. The production of Quebec in 1919 was 39,681,366 lb., value \$20,857,523, as compared with 36,761,057 lb., value \$16,364,950 in 1918 and with 34,392,562, value \$13,689,310 in 1917. Ontario in 1919 produced 33,903,562 lb., value \$18,340,951, as compared with 29,452,422, value \$13,163,938 in 1918, and 28,756,758, value \$11,236,839 in 1917. For all Canada the average wholesale price of creamery butter worked out at 54 cents per lb. in 1919, as compared with 45 cents per lb. in 1918 and 39 cents per lb. in 1917.

Production and Value of Factory Cheese.—The total production of factory cheese in 1919 (Table 17) was 166,421,871 lb., value \$44,586,168, as compared with 174,878,313 lb., value \$39,456,532 in 1918 and 194,904,336 lb., value \$41,180,623 in 1917. Ontario and Quebec together produced 97 p.c. of the total factory-made cheese in Canada. In Ontario the quantity produced in 1919 was 103,320,041 lb., value \$27,920,477, as compared with 107,886,724 lb., value \$24,356,019 in 1918 and 121,173,086 lb., value \$25,771,944 in 1917. In Quebec the quantity produced in 1919 was 58,044,719 lb., value \$15,305,488, as compared with 62,070,162 lb., value \$13,976,866 in 1918 and 67,835,017 lb., value \$14,172,273 in 1917. The average wholesale price of factory-made cheese for Canada was, for 1919, 27 cents per lb. as compared with 22 cents per lb. in 1918 and 21 cents per lb. in 1917. For 1919 the highest price per lb. was in Saskatchewan, 32 cents per lb. In the other provinces the price ranged from 26 cents to 29 cents per lb.

Miscellaneous Dairy Factory Products.—The production of condensed milk in 1919 was 62,216,383 lb., valued at \$9,456,016; of evaporated milk, 16,107,934 lb., valued at \$1,789,089; and of milk powder, 6,788,770 lb., valued at \$1,617,046. The value of the cream and whole milk sold by dairy factories was \$15,488,752. The largest proportion of the milk and cream sold is contributed by city dairies, which are classified as dairy factories when producing butter or cheese. Table 18 shows the quantities and values of products other than butter and cheese in the years 1917, 1918 and 1919.